

35. A Carnot refrigerator working between a hot reservoir at temperature T_H and a cold reservoir at temperature T_L has a coefficient of performance K that is given by $K = T_L/(T_H - T_L)$. For the refrigerator of this problem, $T_H = 96^\circ \text{F} = 309 \text{ K}$ and $T_L = 70^\circ \text{F} = 294 \text{ K}$, so $K = (294 \text{ K})/(309 \text{ K} - 294 \text{ K}) = 19.6$. The coefficient of performance is the energy Q_L drawn from the cold reservoir as heat divided by the work done: $K = |Q_L|/|W|$. Thus, $|Q_L| = K|W| = (19.6)(1.0 \text{ J}) = 20 \text{ J}$.