

39. We are told $K = 0.27K_C$ where

$$K_C = \frac{T_L}{T_H - T_L} = \frac{294 \text{ K}}{307 \text{ K} - 294 \text{ K}} = 23$$

where the Fahrenheit temperatures have been converted to Kelvins. Expressed on a per unit time basis, Eq. 21-12 leads to

$$\frac{|W|}{t} = \frac{\left(\frac{|Q_L|}{t}\right)}{K} = \frac{4000 \text{ Btu/h}}{(0.27)(23)} = 643 \text{ Btu/h} .$$

Appendix D indicates $1 \text{ Btu/h} = 0.0003929 \text{ hp}$, so our result may be expressed as $|W|/t = 0.25 \text{ hp}$.