

55. (a) The average kinetic energy is

$$K = \frac{3}{2}kT = \frac{3}{2}(1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K})(300 \text{ K}) = 6.21 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J} = 3.88 \times 10^{-2} \text{ eV} .$$

(b) The de Broglie wavelength is

$$\begin{aligned}\lambda &= \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m_n K}} \\ &= \frac{6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}}{\sqrt{2(1.675 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg})(6.21 \times 10^{-21} \text{ J})}} \\ &= 1.5 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m} .\end{aligned}$$