

63. (a) At $x = 2.3 \text{ m}$ and $t = 0.16 \text{ s}$ the displacement is

$$y(x, t) = 0.15 \sin[(0.79)(2.3) - 13(0.16)] \text{ m} = -0.039 \text{ m} .$$

- (b) The wave we are looking for must be traveling in $-x$ direction with the same speed and frequency. Thus, its general form is $y'(x, t) = y_m \sin(0.79x + 13t + \phi)$, where y_m is its amplitude and ϕ is its initial phase. In particular, if $y_m = 0.15 \text{ m}$, then there would be nodes (where the wave amplitude is zero) in the string as a result.
- (c) In the special case when $y_m = 0.15 \text{ m}$ and $\phi = 0$, the displacement of the standing wave at $x = 2.3 \text{ m}$ and $t = 0.16 \text{ s}$ is

$$y(x, t) = -0.039 \text{ m} + (0.15 \text{ m}) \sin[(0.79)(2.3) + 13(0.16)] = -0.14 \text{ m} .$$