

79. We use the result of the problem 51 to solve for  $\psi$ . Note that  $\phi = 60.0^\circ$  in our case. Thus, from

$$n = \frac{\sin \frac{1}{2}(\psi + \phi)}{\sin \frac{1}{2}\phi} ,$$

we get

$$\sin \frac{1}{2}(\psi + \phi) = n \sin \frac{1}{2}\phi = (1.31) \sin \left( \frac{60.0^\circ}{2} \right) = 0.655 ,$$

which gives  $\frac{1}{2}(\psi + \phi) = \sin^{-1}(0.655) = 40.9^\circ$ . Thus,  $\psi = 2(40.9^\circ) - \phi = 2(40.9^\circ) - 60.0^\circ = 21.8^\circ$ .