

68. If we write  $\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k}$ , then (using Eq. 3-30) we find  $\vec{r} \times \vec{F}$  is equal to

$$(yF_z - zF_y)\hat{i} + (zF_x - xF_z)\hat{j} + (xF_y - yF_x)\hat{k} .$$

With (using SI units)  $x = 0$ ,  $y = -4.0$ ,  $z = 5.0$ ,  $F_x = 0$ ,  $F_y = -2.0$  and  $F_z = 3.0$  (these latter terms being the individual forces that contribute to the net force), the expression above yields

$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F} = -2.0\hat{i} \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} .$$