

49. We use the Bernoulli equation:  $p_\ell + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_\ell^2 = p_u + \frac{1}{2}\rho v_u^2$ , where  $p_\ell$  is the pressure at the lower surface,  $p_u$  is the pressure at the upper surface,  $v_\ell$  is the air speed at the lower surface,  $v_u$  is the air speed at the upper surface, and  $\rho$  is the density of air. The two tubes of flow are essentially at the same altitude. We want to solve for  $v_u$  such that  $p_\ell - p_u = 900$  Pa. That is,

$$v_u = \sqrt{\frac{2(p_\ell - p_u)}{\rho} + v_\ell^2} = \sqrt{\frac{2(900 \text{ Pa})}{1.30 \text{ kg/m}^3} + (110 \text{ m/s})^2} = 116 \text{ m/s} .$$