

37. From the expression for $n(K)$ given we may write $n(K) \propto K^{1/2}e^{-K/kT}$. Thus, with $k = 8.62 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K} = 8.62 \times 10^{-8} \text{ keV/K}$, we have

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{n(K)}{n(K_{\text{avg}})} &= \left(\frac{K}{K_{\text{avg}}} \right)^{1/2} e^{-(K-K_{\text{avg}})/kT} \\
 &= \left(\frac{5.00 \text{ keV}}{1.94 \text{ keV}} \right)^{1/2} e^{-(5.00 \text{ keV} - 1.94 \text{ keV})/[(8.62 \times 10^{-8} \text{ keV/K})(1.50 \times 10^7 \text{ K})]} \\
 &= 0.151 .
 \end{aligned}$$