

59. Now

$$dQ = nC_p dT = n(C_V + R)dT = \left(\frac{3}{2}nR + nR\right) dT = \frac{5}{2}nR dT ,$$

so we need to replace the factor 3/2 in the last problem by 5/2. The rest is the same. Thus the answer now is

$$\Delta S = \frac{5}{2}nR \ln \left(\frac{T_f}{T_i} \right) = \frac{5}{2}(1.00 \text{ mol}) \left(8.31 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \right) \ln \left(\frac{400 \text{ K}}{300 \text{ K}} \right) = 5.98 \text{ J/K} .$$