

75. (a) The flux over the loop cross section due to the current i in the wire is given by

$$\Phi = \int_a^{a+b} B_{\text{wire}} l \, dr = \int_a^{a+b} \frac{\mu_0 i l}{2\pi r} \, dr = \frac{\mu_0 i l}{2\pi} \ln \left(1 + \frac{b}{a} \right) .$$

Thus,

$$M = \frac{N\Phi}{i} = \frac{N\mu_0 l}{2\pi} \ln \left(1 + \frac{b}{a} \right) .$$

- (b) From the formula for M obtained above

$$M = \frac{(100) (4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ H/m}) (0.30 \text{ m})}{2\pi} \ln \left(1 + \frac{8.0}{1.0} \right) = 1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ H} .$$