

53. (a) The magnitude of the magnetic moment vector is

$$\mu = \sum_n i_n A_n = \pi r_1^2 i_1 + \pi r_2^2 i_2 = \pi(7.00 \text{ A})[(0.300 \text{ m})^2 + (0.200 \text{ m})^2] = 2.86 \text{ A} \cdot \text{m}^2 .$$

- (b) Now,

$$\mu = \pi r_1^2 i_1 - \pi r_2^2 i_2 = \pi(7.00 \text{ A})[(0.300 \text{ m})^2 - (0.200 \text{ m})^2] = 1.10 \text{ A} \cdot \text{m}^2 .$$