

76. For convenience, the “int” subscript for the internal energy will be omitted in this solution. Recalling Eq. 19-28, we note that

$$\sum_{\text{cycle}} E = 0$$
$$\Delta E_{A \rightarrow B} + \Delta E_{B \rightarrow C} + \Delta E_{C \rightarrow D} + \Delta E_{D \rightarrow E} + \Delta E_{E \rightarrow A} = 0 .$$

Since a gas is involved (assumed to be ideal), then the internal energy does not change when the temperature does not change, so

$$\Delta E_{A \rightarrow B} = \Delta E_{D \rightarrow E} = 0 .$$

Now, with  $\Delta E_{E \rightarrow A} = 8.0$  J given in the problem statement, we have

$$\Delta E_{B \rightarrow C} + \Delta E_{C \rightarrow D} + 8.0 = 0 .$$

In an adiabatic process,  $\Delta E = -W$ , which leads to

$$-5.0 + \Delta E_{C \rightarrow D} + 8.0 = 0 ,$$

and we obtain  $\Delta E_{C \rightarrow D} = -3.0$  J.